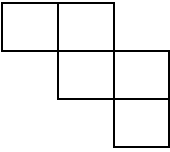
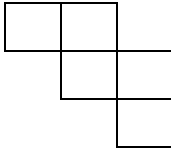
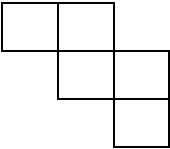
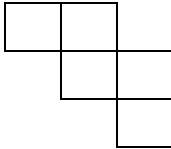
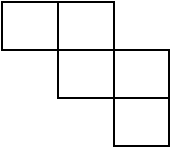


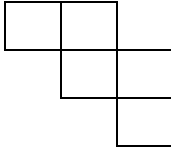
$$2094 : 6 = \boxed{}$$


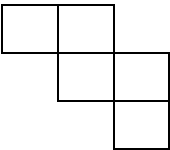
$$1956 : 4 = \boxed{}$$


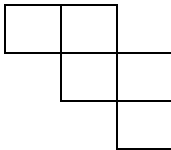
$$1254 : 6 = \boxed{}$$


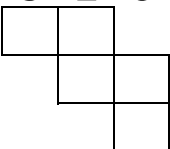
$$1648 : 4 = \boxed{}$$


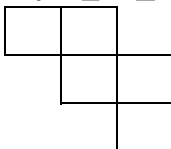
$$798 : 3 = \boxed{}$$


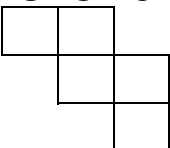
$$1467 : 3 = \boxed{}$$


$$3522 : 6 = \boxed{}$$


$$3896 : 4 = \boxed{}$$


$$1320 : 3 = \boxed{}$$


$$1412 : 4 = \boxed{}$$


$$896 : 4 = \boxed{}$$


$$3868 : 4 = \boxed{}$$
